

# History—Year 4—What Impact did the Romans have on Britain?

## Key Knowledge



From the Iron Age the Celtic people lived in tribes in Britain.

The Romans came from Italy. They invaded many lands to create an empire.

In 55BC and 54BC Julius Caesar invaded Britain. This was unsuccessful. Britain was invaded again in 43AD by Emperor Claudius.

Why the Romans invaded Britain: Natural Resources, Trade, Slavery, Power/Position

Boudicca was a famous Celtic Queen who rebelled against the Romans.

Hadrian's wall was built by the Emperor Hadrian as a stone barrier to separate the Romans and the Picts Tribes in Scotland.

The Roman Empire impacted Britain. We have Roman Roads, Roman Forts and Town names.

## Key People



**Julius Caesar** - A famous Roman leader. He won many battles for Rome and helped the Roman Empire grow. He was assassinated by a large group of Roman Senators in 44 BC.

**Emperor Claudius** - The Roman Emperor who launched the military campaign consisting of 40,000 troops and several war elephants which would lead to the conquest of Britain in A.D. 43.

**Boudicca** - The Celtic Queen of the Iceni tribe of modern-day East Anglia, Britain, who led a revolt against Rome in 60/61 AD.

**Emperor Hadrian** - The Roman emperor from 117 to 138 A.D. He is known for building Hadrian's Wall, which marked the northern limit of Britannia.

## Key Places



**Hadrian's Wall** - Hadrian's Wall was built to guard the Roman Empire and keep invaders out.



**Italy**—The Romans came from Italy. They invade many lands to create an Empire.

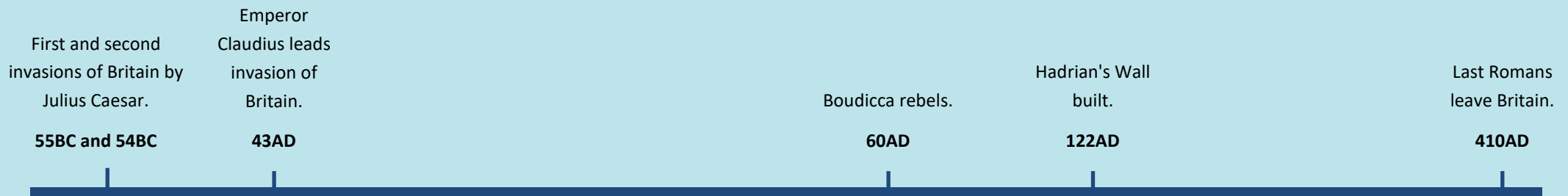


## Vocabulary



|              |              |           |
|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| century      | conquer      | chariot   |
| archaeology  | soldier      | gladiator |
| source       | empire       | senate    |
| research     | occupy       | republic  |
| evidence     | Celts        | villa     |
| artefact     | tribes       | temple    |
| compare      | Romans       | slave     |
| contrast     | emperor      |           |
| similarity   | legion       |           |
| difference   | amphitheatre |           |
| argument     | mosaic       |           |
| key features | latin        |           |
| invasion     | barbarian    |           |

## Timeline of Key Events



Themes— Legacy and Change. Trade. War and Invasion. Diversity and Equality.